INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2018

		As at	As at
	Note	30 June 2018	31 December 2017
		RM'000	RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds		3,924,697	2,029,860
Securities purchased under resale agreements	9	· · ·	1,587,979
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions		671,229	447,210
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ('FVTPL')/held-for-trading ('HFT')	10	110,975	172,536
Financial investments available-for-sale ('AFS')	11	-	3,394,493
Financial investments held-to-maturity ('HTM')	12	-	3,820,734
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVOCI')	13	3,426,743	-
Financial assets at amortised costs	14	3,383,026	-
Financing and advances	15	45,589,214	42,701,794
Other assets	16	280,874	90,934
Derivative assets		265,367	327,978
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		1,309,000	1,116,200
Deferred tax assets		18,412	16,513
Property, plant and equipment		5,586	6,193
Intangible assets		4,461	5,039
TOTAL ASSETS	_	58,989,584	55,717,463
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Deposits from customers	17	41,369,465	37,850,205
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions	18	2,891,012	4,394,801
Investment account due to designated financial institutions	19	8,479,634	8,102,698
Obligations on securities sold under repurchase agreements	1)		604,163
Bills and acceptances payable		7,374	9,216
Derivative liabilities		257,381	327,723
Recourse obligation on financing sold to Cagamas Berhad ('Cagamas')		1,011,253	-
Subordinated obligations		755,360	755,393
Other liabilities	20	348,175	345,792
Provision for tax and zakat	20	11,545	15,623
TOTAL LIABILITIES		55.131.199	52,405,614
	=		
Share capital		1,673,424	1,273,424
Reserves		2,184,961	2,038,425
TOTAL EQUITY		3,858,385	3,311,849
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		58,989,584	55,717,463
	=	- 37 07 00	
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	27	20,650,773	24,280,522

Note:

Comparatives have not been restated as provided in the transitional provision of MFRS 9.

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

		2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Er	nded
	Note	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of depositors' funds	21	577,708	454,121	1,126,410	909,708
Income derived from investment account funds	22	106,242	94,617	210,086	178,644
Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds	23	46,860	55,635	104,165	87,319
Allowance for credit losses	24	(33,654)	11,376	(55,752)	(16,840)
Total distributable income		697,156	615,749	1,384,909	1,158,831
Income attributable to depositors	25	(392,414)	(308,030)	(745,640)	(605,115)
Profit distributed to investment account holders		(87,511)	(75,596)	(173,253)	(145,077)
		217,231	232,123	466,016	408,639
Personnel expenses		(7,383)	(7,121)	(16,264)	(14,609)
Other overheads and expenditures		(83,904)	(71,816)	(174,950)	(141,451)
Profit before taxation		125,944	153,186	274,802	252,579
Taxation		(30,813)	(37,032)	(66,173)	(60,781)
Net profit for the financial period	_	95,131	116,154	208,629	191,798
Basic earnings per share (sen)	26	5.68	9.12	13.66	15.06

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

	2nd Quarter E	Inded	Six Months Ended		
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	
-	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Net profit for the financial period	95,131	116,154	208,629	191,798	
Other comprehensive income/(loss) in respect of:					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
(a) Financial investments AFS:					
- Unrealised net gain on revaluation		12,355	-	27,559	
- Net transfer to income statement on disposal or impairment	-	(1,080)	-	(1,721)	
(b) Debt instruments measured at FVOCI:					
- Unrealised net loss	(22,596)	-	(15,785)	-	
- Net transfer to income statement on disposal	(568)	-	(654)	-	
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss/(income)	5,559	(2,706)	3,945	(6,201)	
Other comprehensive (loss)/income, net of tax, for the financial period	(17,605)	8,569	(12,494)	19,637	
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	77,526	124,723	196,135	211,435	

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

			Non distributable		Distributable	
		Share	AFS	Regulatory	Retained	
	Note	capital	reserve	reserve	profits	Total
	_	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2018						
 As previously reported 		1,273,424	(15,929)	267,031	1,787,323	3,311,849
- Effect of adoption of MFRS 9		-	-	48,800	(98,399)	(49,599)
- As restated		1,273,424	(15,929)	315,831	1,688,924	3,262,250
Net profit for the financial period		-	-	-	208,629	208,629
Other comprehensive income/(loss):	Γ					
Debt instruments:						
 Unrealised net loss 		-	(15,785)	-	-	(15,785)
 Net transfer to income statement on disposal 		-	(654)	-	-	(654)
Income tax relating to components of other						
comprehensive loss		-	3,945	-	-	3,945
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax,						
for the financial period		-	(12,494)	-	-	(12,494)
Total comprehensive income for the financial period		-	(12,494)	-	208,629	196,135
Issuance of shares		400,000	-	-	-	400,000
Transfer to regulatory reserve		-	-	26,837	(26,837)	-
Balance as at 30 June 2018	-	1,673,424	(28,423)	342,668	1,870,716	3,858,385

Note:

Comparatives have not been restated as provided in the transitional provision of MFRS 9.

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

		No	n distributable		Distributable	
	Share	Statutory	AFS	Regulatory	Retained	
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	profits	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2017	1,273,424	762,388	(31,944)	158,516	766,058	2,928,442
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	191,798	191,798
Other comprehensive income/(loss): Financial investments AFS:						
- Unrealised net gain on revaluation	_	-	27,559	-	-	27,559
- Net transfer to income statement on disposal			,			,
or impairment	-	-	(1,721)	-	-	(1,721)
Income tax relating to components of other						
comprehensive income	-	-	(6,201)	-	-	(6,201)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax, for the financial period	-	-	19,637	-	-	19,637
Total comprehensive income for the financial			,			,
period	-	-	19,637	-	191,798	211,435
Transfer from statutory reserve	-	(762,388)	-	-	762,388	-
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	-	-	43,886	(43,886)	-
Balance as at 30 June 2017	1,273,424	-	(12,307)	202,402	1,676,358	3,139,877

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

	Six months e	nded
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
	RM'000	RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before taxation	274,802	252,579
Adjustments for non-cash items	(72,304)	(98,414)
Operating profit before changes in working capital	202,498	154,165
Changes in working capital:		
Net changes in operating assets	(1,972,483)	(3,010,877)
Net changes in operating liabilities	2,791,316	4,572,875
Cash generated from operations	1,021,331	1,716,163
Zakat paid	(250)	(1,050)
Tax paid	(52,292)	(49,650)
Net cash generated from operating activities	968,789	1,665,463
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(325)	(1,018)
Purchase of intangible assets	(312)	(20)
Net (purchase)/proceeds from disposal of financial assets at FVOCI/financial investments AFS	(53,639)	22,960
Net redemption of financial assets at amortised cost/financial investments HTM	456,830	270,787
Income received from financial assets at FVOCI/financial investments AFS	70,638	73,496
Income received from financial assets at amortised cost/financial investments HTM	53,078	51,378
Net cash generated from investing activities	526,270	417,583
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issuance of share capital	400,000	-
Issuance of subordinated sukuk		250,000
Net cash generated from financing activities	400,000	250,000
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,895,059	2,333,046
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial period	2,029,638	3,436,239
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial period	3,924,697	5,769,285
ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash and short-term funds	3,924,697	5,769,285

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim financial statements are unaudited and has been prepared in compliance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard (MFRS') 134, 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ('MASB') and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2017.

The accounting policies and presentation adopted by the Bank for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2017, except for the adoption of the following:

- (a) Accounting standards, annual improvements and amendments to MFRS which are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018:
 - MFRS 9 'Financial Instruments'
 - MFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'
 - Annual Improvements to MFRS 2014-2016 Cycle:
 - Amendment to MFRS 1 'First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards'
 - IC Interpretation 22 'Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration'

The adoption of the above accounting standards, annual improvements and amendments do not give rise to any material financial impact to the Bank other than the effects and change in accounting policy arising from the adoption of MFRS 9 as disclosed in Note 38.

(b) Changes in regulatory requirements - Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions

On 2 February 2018, Bank Negara Malaysia ('BNM') issued the revised policy document on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions which prescribes the regulatory reserves to be maintained by banking institutions.

With effect from 1 January 2018, the Bank must maintain, in aggregate, loss allowance for non-credit impaired exposures and regulatory reserves of no less than 1% of total credit exposures, net of loss allowance for credit-impaired exposures.

In the previous year, the Bank has maintained, in aggregate collective impairment allowances and regulatory reserves of no less than 1.2% of total outstanding financing, net of impairment allowances.

The effect of this change is as disclosed in Note 38.

2 AUDITORS' REPORT

The auditors' report for the financial year ended 31 December 2017 was not subject to any qualification.

3 SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL ITEMS

The business operations of the Bank have not been affected by any material seasonal or cyclical factors.

4 EXCEPTIONAL OR EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS

There were no exceptional or unusual items for the six months ended 30 June 2018.

5 CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect for the six months ended 30 June 2018.

6 CHANGES IN DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITIES

On 8 March 2018, the Bank increased its issued and paid up share capital from RM1,273,424,002 to RM1,673,424,002 via the issuance of 400,000,000 new ordinary shares at RM1 each to its holding company, RHB Bank Berhad ('RHB Bank').

Other than the above, there were no other issuances and repayments of debt and equity securities, share buy-backs, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for the six months ended 30 June 2018.

7 DIVIDENDS PAID

No dividend has been paid during the six months ended 30 June 2018.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

8 INVESTMENT ACCOUNT ('IA')

IA is defined by the application of Shariah contracts as investment with non-principal guarantee feature. Under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013, the priority payment for IA upon liquidation of Islamic Financial Institution ('IFI') is treated separately from Islamic deposit, in accordance with the rights and obligations accrued to the investment account holders. IA is further categorised to Restricted Investment Account ('RIA') and Unrestricted Investment Account ('URIA').

RIA refers to a type of investment account where the Investment Account Holder (IAH) provides a specific investment mandate to the IFI such as purpose, asset class, economic sector and period for investment while URIA refers to a type of investment account where the IAH provides the IFI with the mandate to make the ultimate investment decision without specifying any particular restrictions or conditions.

IA are contracts based on the Shariah concept below:

- Mudharabah between two parties, customer and the Bank, to finance a business venture where the customer provides capital and the business venture is
 managed solely by the Bank. The profit of the business venture will be shared based on pre-agreed ratios with the Bank as Mudharib (manager or manager
 of funds), and losses shall be borne solely by customers.
- Details of the IA are as disclosed in Note 19.

9 SECURITIES PURCHASED UNDER RESALE AGREEMENTS

	As at	As at
	30 June 2018	31 December 2017
	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost		
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	<u> </u>	1,587,979

10 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS ('FVTPL')/HELD-FOR-TRADING ('HFT')

	As at	As at
	30 June 2018 RM'000	31 December 2017 RM'000
At fair value Money market instruments:		
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	110,975	172,536
11 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS AVAILABLE-FOR-SALE ('AFS')		
At fair value		As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
<u>Money market instruments:</u> Malaysian Government Investment Issues Khazanah bonds Cagamas bonds		648,592 9,403 30,485
<u>Unquoted securities:</u> <u>In Malaysia</u> Corporate sukuk Perpetual sukuk At cost		2,505,393 200,620 3,394,493
<u>Unquoted securities:</u> <u>In Malaysia</u> Shares in Islamic Bank and Financial Institutions of Malaysia ('IBFIM')		<u>549</u> 3,395,042
Accumulated impairment losses		(549) 3,394,493

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

12 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS HELD-TO-MATURITY ('HTM')

	As at
	31 December 2017
	RM'000
At amortised cost	
Money market instruments:	
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	335,325
Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan	9,985
Khazanah bonds	21,799
Negotiable Islamic debt certificates	1,838,090
Unquoted securities:	
In Malaysia	
Corporate sukuk	1,615,535
-	3,820,734

Included in financial investments HTM was securities acquired and funded via the RIA, as part of arrangement between the Bank and RHB Bank, its holding company. Gross exposure to RIA financing as at 31 December 2017 was RM790,275,000.

13 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ('FVOCI')

	As at 30 June 2018 RM'000
At fair value	KW 000
Debt instruments	3,426,743
Debt instruments	
Money market instruments:	
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	722,618
Khazanah bonds	9,551
Cagamas bonds	40,545
Unquoted securities:	
In Malaysia	
Corporate sukuk	2,458,312
Perpetual sukuk	200,587
	3,431,613
Allowance for credit losses	(4,870)
	3,426,743

(a) Movement in allowance for credit losses

in a second for credit 1035c5				
		Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month	not Credit	Credit	
	ECL	Impaired	Impaired	
	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period				
 As previously reported 	-	-	-	-
 Effect of adoption of MFRS 9 	5,382	-	-	5,382
- As restated	5,382	-	-	5,382
Net writeback	(512)	-	-	(512)
Balance as at the end of the financial period	4,870	-	-	4,870

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

14 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTISED COSTS

	As at 30 June 2018 RM'000
At amortised cost	
Money market instruments:	
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	334,946
Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan	9,991
Khazanah bonds	22,274
Cagamas bonds	190,957
Negotiable Islamic debt certificates	1,185,332
Unquoted securities:	
In Malaysia	
Corporate sukuk	1,643,091
	3,386,591
Allowance for credit losses	(3,565)
	3,383,026

Included in financial assets at amortised costs are securities acquired and funded via the RIA, as part of arrangement between the Bank and RHB Bank, its holding company. Gross exposure to RIA financing as at 30 June 2018 was RM893,775,000.

(a) Movement in allowance for credit losses

		Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month	not Credit	Credit	
	ECL	Impaired	Impaired	
	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period				
 As previously reported 	-	-	-	-
 Effect of adoption of MFRS 9 	1,845	1,213	-	3,058
- As restated	1,845	1,213	-	3,058
Net charge/(writeback)	1,023	(516)		507
Balance as at the end of the financial period	2,868	697	<u> </u>	3,565

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

15 FINANCING AND ADVANCES

	Bai'						
30 June 2018	Bithaman						
	Ajil ('BBA')	Ijarah	Murabahah	Musyarakah	Bai'Inah	Others	Total
At amortised cost	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cashline	-	-	572,193	-	-	41,771	613,964
Term financing:							
- Housing financing	418,439	-	1,715,589	11,643,537	-	250	13,777,815
- Syndicated term financing	-	72,010	1,845,215	-	-	18,551	1,935,776
- Hire purchase receivables	-	6,731,722	-	-	-	46,948	6,778,670
- Other term financing	889	317,569	15,829,249	-	1,509,906	2,705	17,660,318
Bills receivables	-	-	841,932	-	-	2,545	844,477
Trust receipts	-	-	16,310	-	-	255	16,565
Staff financing	2,403	-	-	-	-	-	2,403
Credit/charge card receivables	-	-	-	-	-	264,963	264,963
Revolving financing	-	-	4,063,862	-	-	-	4,063,862
Gross financing and advances	421,731	7,121,301	24,884,350	11,643,537	1,509,906	377,988	45,958,813
Fair value changes arising from fair value hedge							(13,628)
							45,945,185
Allowance for credit losses on financing and advances							(355,971)
Net financing and advances							45,589,214

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

15 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

	Bai'						
31 December 2017	Bithaman						
	Ajil ('BBA')	Ijarah	Murabahah	Musyarakah	Bai'Inah	Others	Total
At amortised cost	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cashline	-	-	532,334	-	-	3,442	535,776
Term financing:							
- Housing financing	448,118	-	823,499	10,575,089	-	400	11,847,106
- Syndicated term financing	-	76,405	1,713,643	-	-	18,899	1,808,947
- Hire purchase receivables	-	6,145,221	-	-	-	40,503	6,185,724
- Other term financing	1,791	490,417	16,156,732	-	1,509,993	3,778	18,162,711
Bills receivables	-	-	1,041,682	-	-	3,428	1,045,110
Trust receipts	-	-	15,558	-	-	-	15,558
Staff financing	2,592	-	-	-	-	-	2,592
Credit/charge card receivables	-	-	-	-	-	267,577	267,577
Revolving financing	-	-	3,104,581	-	-	-	3,104,581
Gross financing and advances	452,501	6,712,043	23,388,029	10,575,089	1,509,993	338,027	42,975,682
Fair value changes arising from fair value hedge							(1,231)
							42,974,451
Allowance for impaired financing and advances:							
- Individual impairment allowance							(42,612)
- Collective impairment allowance							(230,045)

42,701,794

Net financing and advances

12

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

15 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

(a) Included in financing and advances are exposures to RIA as part of arrangement between the Bank and its holding company, RHB Bank.

As at 30 June 2018, the gross exposure to RIA financing is RM7,271,538,000 (31 December 2017: RM7,030,030,000) and the portfolio expected credit losses for financing and advances relating to RIA amounting to RM52,454,000 (31 December 2017: RM45,287,000) is recognised in the financial statements of RHB Bank. There is no Stage 3 expected credit losses being made for such RIA financing.

(b) Included in term financing are housing financing sold to Cagamas amounting to RM987,705,000 (31 December 2017: Nil).

(i)	By type of customer	As at	As at
		30 June 2018	31 December 2017
		RM'000	RM'000
	Domestic non-bank financial institutions: - Others	1,285,811	1,287,745
	Domestic business enterprises:		
	- Small medium enterprises	3,333,691	3,085,019
	- Others	13,618,224	12,985,826
	Government and statutory bodies	2,522,135	4,005,023
	Individuals	24,808,650	21,173,536
	Other domestic entities	132,717	100,176
	Foreign entities	257,585	338,357
		45,958,813	42,975,682
(ii)	By profit rate sensitivity		
	Fixed rate:		
	- Housing financing	418,558	448,398
	- Hire-purchase receivables	3,836,634	4,452,465
	- Other fixed rate financing	7,260,506	8,238,412
	Variable rate:		
	- Base financing rate-plus	32,295,124	27,774,276
	- Cost-plus	2,147,991	2,062,131
		45,958,813	42,975,682
(iii)	By economic sector		
	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,052,064	1,122,652
	Mining and quarrying	248,646	245,208
	Manufacturing	1,124,617	1,215,270
	Electricity, gas and water	179,842	187,516
	Construction	4,221,663	2,994,392
	Wholesale and retail trade and restaurant and hotel	1,421,549	1,294,069
	Transport, storage and communication	4,755,913	4,870,770
	Real estate	1,246,679	1,274,802
	Finance, insurance and business services	3,726,633	3,791,815
	Government and government agencies	1,012,107	2,354,165
	Education, health and others	1,905,172	2,118,510
	Household sector	24,931,030	21,232,290
	Others	132,898	274,223
		45,958,813	42,975,682
(iv)	By purpose		
	Purchase of securities	2,185,023	1,758,308
	Purchase of transport vehicles	6,719,058	6,156,435
	Purchase of landed property:		
	- Residential	13,031,847	11,272,138
	- Non-residential	3,587,408	3,208,523
	Purchase of property, plant and equipment other than land and building	568,819	661,901
	Personal use Credit card	3,160,927	2,798,313
	Construction	264,962	267,577
	Working capital	1,070,170	980,050
	Merger and acquisition	10,617,484 1,250,490	9,309,504 1,319,919
	Other purposes	3,502,625	5,243,014
	outer purposes	45,958,813	42,975,682

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

15 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

		As at 30 June 2018	As at 31 December 2017
(v)	By geographical distribution	RM'000	RM'000
	In Malaysia	45,958,813	42,975,682
(vi)	By remaining contractual maturities		
	Maturing within one year	7,434,446	7,861,965
	One to three years	4,375,064	5,113,144
	Three to five years	4,322,356	3,599,350
	Over five years	29,826,947	26,401,223
		45,958,813	42,975,682
(vii)	Impaired financing and advances		
(a)	Movement in impaired financing and advances		
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial period/year - As previously reported	-	393,096
	- Effect of adoption of MFRS 9	406,084	-
	- As restated	406,084	393,096
	Transfer out to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	(37,292)	-
	Transfer out to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(62,942)	-
	Transfer in to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Classified as impaired	255,342	472,890
	Reclassified as non-impaired	-	(385,958)
	Purchases and origination	23,767	-
	Derecognition	(39,288)	-
	Amount recovered	-	(77,000)
	Amount written off Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	(23,449) 522,222	(59,067) 343.961
	Balance as at the end of the financial period year		545,901
(b)	By economic sector		
	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	4	304
	Mining and quarrying	6,888	530
	Manufacturing	26,666	22,380
	Electricity, gas and water	58,354	29,822
	Construction	81,488	40,724
	Wholesale and retail trade and restaurant and hotel Transport, storage and communication	61,385	54,481
	Real estate	9,793 4,765	9,391 2,903
	Finance, insurance and business services	19,322	7,169
	Education, health and others	3,069	3,800
	Household sector	250,488	172,457
		522,222	343,961
(c)	By geographical distribution		
	In Malaysia	522,222	343,961
(d)	Allowance for credit losses on advances and financing		
	12-month ECL (Stage 1)	48,169	-
	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	71,471	-
	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Individual impairment allowance	236,331	- 42,612
	Collective impairment allowance	-	230,045
		355,971	272,657
(e)	Movement in allowance for impaired financing and advances		
	Individual impairment allowance		
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	-	15,864
	Net allowance made	-	29,204
	Amount written off Balance as at the end of the financial year	<u> </u>	(2,456)
	Balance as at the end of the financial year	<u> </u>	42,612
	Collective impairment allowance		224 525
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year		
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year Net allowance made	-	236,525 37,562
		-	236,525 37,562 (44,042)

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

15 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

(f) Movement in allowance for credit losses

		Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month	not Credit	Credit	
	ECL	Impaired	Impaired	
	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
30 June 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period				
- As previously reported	-	-	-	-
- Effect of adoption of MFRS 9	52,582	75,980	200,695	329,257
- As restated	52,582	75,980	200,695	329,257
Changes due to financial assets recognised				
in the opening balance that have:				
- Transferred to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	76,524	(66,681)	(9,843)	-
- Transferred to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(12,659)	23,400	(10,741)	-
- Transferred to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	(654)	(20,012)	20,666	-
	63,211	(63,293)	82	-
New financial assets originated or purchased	12,863	14,212	6	27,081
Allowance (written back)/made during the financial period	(72,776)	48,210	77,968	53,402
Bad debts written off	-	-	(27,480)	(27,480)
Derecognised during the financial period	(7,711)	(3,638)	(14,940)	(26,289)
Balance as at the end of the financial period	48,169	71,471	236,331	355,971

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

16 OTHER ASSETS

	As at <u>30 June 2018</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
Prepayments	21,478	15,998
Deposits	1,652	1,732
Other debtors	257,744	73,204
	280,874	90,934

17 DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

	As at <u>30 June 2018</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
<u>Savings Deposits</u> Wadiah	1,444,720	1,353,675
<u>Demand Deposits</u> Wadiah Commodity Murabahah	6,370,564	6,392,228 55,952
<u>Term Deposits</u> Commodity Murabahah	28,317,239	24,813,727
Specific Investment Account Commodity Murabahah	5,111,145	5,098,668
<u>General Investment Account</u> Mudharabah	<u>125,797</u> <u>41,369,465</u>	135,955 37,850,205
 (a) The maturity structure of investment accounts and term deposits are as follows: 		
Due within six months Six months to one year One year to three years Three years to five years	20,230,854 9,967,379 3,266,153 89,795 33,554,181	22,074,985 7,966,481 4,814 2,070 30,048,350
(b) The deposits are sourced from the following classes of customers:		
Government and statutory bodies Business enterprises Individuals Others	4,357,203 21,638,878 14,966,706 406,678 41,369,465	4,313,279 23,926,425 9,224,592 385,909 37,850,205

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

18 DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

_	As at 30 June 2018 RM'000	As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
Non-Mudharabah Funds:		
Licensed Islamic banks	1,974,175	2,945,973
Licensed banks	487,864	1,115,096
Licensed investment banks	398,867	298,349
Bank Negara Malaysia	30,106	20,689
-	2,891,012	4,380,107
Mudharabah Funds:		
Other financial institutions	-	14,694
	2,891,012	4,394,801

19 INVESTMENT ACCOUNT DUE TO DESIGNATED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	As at <u>30 June 2018</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
Restricted Investment Account: Mudharabah	8,479,634	8,102,698
By type of counterparty: Licensed banks	8,479,634	8,102,698
Investment asset (principal): Housing financing Hire purchase receivables Other term financing Unquoted securities (Notes 12 and 14)	300,000 700,000 6,271,538 893,775 8,165,313	300,000 700,000 6,030,030 790,275 7,820,305

The entire restricted investment account is placed by the holding company, RHB Bank.

20 OTHER LIABILITIES

	As at 30 June 2018	As at 31 December 2017
	RM'000	RM'000
Sundry creditors	7,221	4,691
Amount due to holding company	144,538	168,364
Deferred income	25,550	31,682
Short term employee benefits	3,406	5,391
Accrual for operational expenses	9,661	10,206
Other accruals and payables	157,799	125,458
	348,175	345,792

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

21 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF DEPOSITORS' FUNDS

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months E	nded
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
-	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of:				
(i) General investment deposits	1,667	1,766	3,335	3,649
(ii) Other deposits	576,041	452,355	1,123,075	906,059
(ii) Onlei deposits	577,708	454,121	1,126,410	909,708
=	0111100		1,120,110	,
(i) Income derived from investment of general investment deposits:				
Financing and advances	1,395	1,372	2,764	2,810
Securities purchased under resale agreements	1	39	27	97
Financial assets FVTPL/HFT	4	4	6	6
Financial investments AFS		134		280
Financial investments HTM	-	50		141
Financial assets at FVOCI	99	-	202	-
Financial assets at amortised costs	59	-	137	-
Money at call and deposits with banks and other financial				
institutions	101	160	179	304
Total finance income and hibah	1,659	1,759	3,315	3,638
Other operating income (Note a to e)	8	7	20	11
	1,667	1,766	3,335	3,649
Of which:				
Financing income earned on impaired financing	8	11	16	25
Other operating income comprise of:				
(a) Fee income:				
- Commission	5	2	12	2
- Guarantee fees	3	1	7	2
	8	3	19	4
-				
(b) Net loss on revaluation of financial assets FVTPL	(3)	-	(1)	-
(c) Net gain on disposal of financial assets FVTPL	1	-	-	-
(d) Net gain on disposal of financial assets at FVOCI	2	-	2	-
(e) Net gain on disposal of financial investments AFS	-	4	-	7
-	8	7	20	11
=				

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

21 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF DEPOSITORS' FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months E	nded
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
-	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(ii) Income derived from investment of other deposits:				
Financing and advances	481,709	351,275	930,219	698,013
Securities purchased under resale agreements	802	10,084	9,372	23,974
Financial assets FVTPL/HFT	1,165	912	1,868	1,385
Financial investments AFS	-	34,453	-	69,622
Financial investments HTM	-	13,052	-	35,020
Financial assets at FVOCI	34,379	-	68,131	-
Financial assets at amortised costs	20,564	-	46,235	-
Money at call and deposits with banks and other financial				
institutions	34,678	40,732	60,286	75,438
Total finance income and hibah	573,297	450,508	1,116,111	903,452
Other operating income (Note a to f)	2,744	1,847	6,964	2,607
=	576,041	452,355	1,123,075	906,059
Of which:				
Financing income earned on impaired financing	2,887	2,869	5,313	6,269
Other operating income comprise of:				
(a) Fee income:				
- Commission	1,889	367	4,174	389
- Guarantee fees	985	306	2,238	500
	2,874	673	6,412	889
(b) Net loss on revaluation of financial assets FVTPL	(678)	-	(4)	-
(c) Net gain/(loss) on disposal of financial assets FVTPL/HFT	-	103	(76)	19
(d) Net gain on disposal of financial assets at FVOCI	548	-	632	-
(e) Net gain on disposal of financial investments AFS	-	1,029	-	1,657
(f) Net gain on early redemption of financial investments HTM		42	-	42
	2,744	1,847	6,964	2,607
—				

22 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT ACCOUNT FUNDS

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Mont	hs Ended			
	30 June 2018	30 June 2018 30 June 2017 30 June 201		30 June 2018 30 June 2017		8 30 June 2017	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000			
Financing and advances	92.070	80.021	182,611	156,413			
Financial investments HTM	,	12,864	,	18,180			
Financial assets at amortised costs	14,172	-	27,474	-			
Money at call and deposits with banks and other financial institutions	-	1,732	1	4,051			
Total finance income and hibah	106,242	94,617	210,086	178,644			

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

23 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS

	2nd Quarter H	Inded	Six Months E	nded
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financing and advances	14,069	18,910	28,430	24,441
Securities purchased under resale agreements	12	618	286	840
Financial assets FVTPL/HFT	35	40	57	48
Financial investments AFS	-	1,877		2,438
Financial investments HTM	-	876	-	1,226
Financial assets at FVOCI	1,002	-	2,083	-
Financial assets at amortised costs	591	-	1,413	-
Money at call and deposits with banks and other financial				
institutions	1,023	2,087	1,843	2,641
Total finance income and hibah	16,732	24,408	34,112	31,634
Other operating income (Note a to i)	30,128	31,227	70,053	55,685
	46,860	55,635	104,165	87,319
Of which:				
Financing income earned on impaired financing	85	166	163	220
Other operating income comprise of:				
(a) Fee income:				
- Commission	9,066	6,086	16,923	11,413
- Guarantee and underwriting fees	28	15	68	18
- Service charges and fees	18,015	11,813	31,305	31,449
	27,109	17,914	48,296	42,880
(b) Net loss on revaluation of financial assets FVTPL	(22)	-	-	-
(c) Net gain/(loss) on disposal of financial assets FVTPL/HFT	-	2	(2)	1
(d) Net loss on revaluation of derivatives	(444)	(1,907)	(958)	(7,699)
(e) Net (loss)/gain on fair value hedges	(4,777)	186	(10,855)	485
(f) Net gain on disposal of financial investments FVOCI	19	-	19	-
(g) Net gain on disposal of financial investments AFS		48	-	58
(h) Net gain on early redemption of financial investments HTM	-	1	-	1
(i) Other income:				
- Foreign exchange gain	8,242	14,968	33,550	19,942
- Other non-operating income	1	15	3	17
	30,128	31,227	70,053	55,685

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

24 ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES

	2nd Quarter	2nd Quarter Ended		nded
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Charge/(Writeback)				
Financing and advances:				
- Net charge	32,661	(10,580)	54,194	18,801
- Bad debts recovered	(3,408)	(2,780)	(6,374)	(5,435)
- Bad debts written off	3,972	1,984	8,042	3,474
	33,225	(11,376)	55,862	16,840
Financial assets at FVOCI	(633)	-	(512)	-
Financial assets at amortised cost	999	-	507	-
Other financial assets	63	-	(105)	-
	33,654	(11,376)	55,752	16,840

25 INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO DEPOSITORS

	2nd Quarter H	2nd Quarter Ended		nded
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers:				
- Mudharabah funds	14,537	1,141	21,784	2,284
- Non-Mudharabah funds	333,055	251,555	641,699	486,867
Deposits and placements of banks and other				
financial institutions:				
- Non-Mudharabah funds	24,715	38,785	52,197	83,860
Subordinated obligations	9,212	8,343	18,323	14,446
Recourse obligation on financing sold to Cagamas	10,895	8,206	11,254	17,658
Obligations on securities sold under repurchase agreements	-	-	383	-
	392,414	308,030	745,640	605,115

26 EARNINGS PER SHARE

	2nd Quart	2nd Quarter Ended		hs Ended
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
Net profit for the financial period (RM'000)	95,131	116,154	208,629	191,798
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	1,673,424	1,273,424	1,527,568	1,273,424
Basic earnings per share (sen)	5.68	9.12	13.66	15.06

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

27 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of business, the Bank makes various commitments and incurs certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to customers.

	As at 30 June 2018	As at 31 December 2017
	RM'000	RM'000
Transaction-related contingent items	215,248	195,298
Short term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	94,842	111,779
Commitment to buy back the Islamic securities arising from the		
Sell and Buy Back ('SBBA') transaction	-	629,085
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit:		
- maturity more than one year	5,330,337	5,800,512
Foreign exchange related contracts [@] :		
- less than one year	8,358,350	7,910,145
- one year to less than five years	1,391,277	1,713,345
- more than five years	948,324	949,178
Profit rate related contracts [@] :		
- less than one year	775,000	3,690,000
- one year to less than five years	641,710	767,338
Any commitments that are unconditionally		
cancelled at any time by the Bank without		
prior notice or that effectively provide		
for automatic cancellation due to		
deterioration in a borrower's		
creditworthiness	2,895,685	2,513,842
Total	20,650,773	24,280,522

[@] These derivatives are revalued on gross position basis and the unrealised gains or losses has been reflected in the income statement and statement of financial position as derivative assets or derivative liabilities.

28 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	As at	As at
	30 June 2018	31 December 2017
	RM'000	RM'000
Capital expenditure for property, plant and equipment:		
- Authorised and contracted for	1,081	6,460

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

29 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Bank analyses its financial instruments measured at fair value into three categories as described below:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs are not based on observable market data.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy:

	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
<u>30 June 2018</u>	KIVI UUU	KIVI UUU	KIVI UUU	KM 000
Financial assets				
Financial assets FVTPL:				
- money market instruments	-	110,975	-	110,975
Financial assets at FVOCI:	-	3,226,156	200,587	3,426,743
- money market instruments	-	772,714	-	772,714
- unquoted securities	-	2,453,442	200,587	2,654,029
Derivative assets		265,367		265,367
Derivative assets		3,602,498	200,587	3,803,085
	<u> </u>	3,002,498	200,387	3,003,003
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Derivative liabilities	<u> </u>	257,381	<u> </u>	257,381
<u>31 December 2017</u>				
Financial assets				
Financial assets HFT:				
- money market instruments	-	172,536	-	172,536
Financial investments AFS:	-	3,193,873	200,620	3,394,493
- money market instruments	-	688,480		688,480
- unquoted securities	-	2,505,393	200,620	2,706,013
-				
Derivative assets		327,978	-	327,978
		3,694,387	200,620	3,895,007
<u>Financial liabilities</u>		225 522		007 700
Derivative liabilities	<u> </u>	327,723	-	327,723

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

29 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

(i) Valuation techniques and sensitivity analysis

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their value is observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets where the quoted prices are readily available, and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions. An active market is one in which transactions occur with sufficient volume and frequency to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. This would include quoted securities.

Where fair value is determined using unquoted market prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2. In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Bank then determines fair value based upon valuation techniques that use market parameters including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates as inputs. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data. These would include certain bonds, government bonds, corporate debt securities and derivatives.

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This category includes unquoted shares held for non-transferable and non-tradable perpetual sukuk and impaired securities.

(ii) Reconciliation of movements in Level 3 financial instruments:

The following represents the changes in Level 3 instruments for the Bank:

Financial assets at FVOCI/Financial investments AFS

	As at	As at
	30 June 2018	31 December 2017
	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period/year	200,620	200,619
Profit recognised	5,901	11,900
Payment received	(5,934)	(11,899)
Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	200,587	200,620

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

30 CAPITAL ADEQUACY

BNM guidelines on capital adequacy requires the Bank to maintain an adequate level of capital to withstand any losses which may result from credit and other risks associated with financing operations. The capital adequacy ratio is computed based on the eligible capital in relation to the total risk-weighted assets as determined by BNM.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank are as follows:

<u>Common Equity Tier-I ('CET-I') Capital /Tier I Capital</u>	As at <u>30 June 2018</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
Share capital Retained profits FVOCI/AFS reserve	1,673,424 1,870,716 (28,423) 3,515,717	1,273,424 1,787,323 (15,929) 3,044,818
Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets (include associated deferred tax liabilities) Ageing Reserves and Liquidity Reserve [*] Total CET-I/Total Tier I Capital	(18,916) (3,957) (6,863) 3,485,981	(17,140) (4,412) (4,296) 3,018,970
<u>Tier II Capital</u>		
Subordinated obligations Collective impairment allowances^ and regulatory reserves [~] General provisions ^{V~} Total Tier II Capital Total Capital	750,000 - 371,866 1,121,866 	750,000 343,212
Capital Ratios		
CET-I Capital Ratio Tier-I Capital Ratio Total Capital Ratio Rick waighted assets by each major rick category are as follows:	11.053% 11.053% <u>14.610%</u>	10.376% 10.376% 14.134%
Risk-weighted assets by each major risk category are as follows: Credit risk-weighted assets Credit risk-weighted assets absorbed by PSIA Market risk-weighted assets Operational risk-weighted assets Total risk-weighted assets	37,159,087 (7,409,781) 244,760 1,544,766 <u>31,538,832</u>	34,726,152 (7,269,199) 240,688 1,397,487 29,095,128

- * Pursuant to the Basel II Market Risk para 5.18 and 5.19 Valuation Adjustments, the Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Basel II - Risk Weighted Assets) calculation shall account for the ageing, liquidity and holding back adjustments / reserves on its trading portfolio.
- * Excludes collective assessment impairment allowance attributable to advances and financing classified as impaired but not individually assessed for impairment pursuant to BNM's Guideline on Classification and Impairment Provisions for Loans/Financing.
- V Pursuant to BNM's policy document on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions, general provision refers to loss allowance measured at an amount equal to 12-month and lifetime expected credit losses as defined under MFRS 9 Financial Instruments; and regulatory reserves, to the extent they are ascribed to non-credit-impaired exposures, determined under standardised approach.

~ Includes the qualifying regulatory reserve of the Bank of RM246,157,000 (31 December 2017 : RM204,312,000).

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

31 CREDIT EXPOSURES ARISING FROM TRANSACTIONS WITH CONNECTED PARTIES

Credit exposures with connected parties as per Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Guidelines on Credit Transactions and Exposures with Connected Parties ('Revised BNM/GP6') are as follows:

	As at <u>30 June 2018</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2017 RM'000
Outstanding credit exposures with connected parties	1,852,240	1,767,706
Percentage of outstanding credit exposures to connected parties as proportion of total credit exposures (%)	3.70	3.74
Percentage of outstanding credit exposures with connected parties which is impaired or in default (%)	<u> </u>	

The credit exposures above are derived based on Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Guidelines on Credit Transactions and Exposures with Connected Parties, which are effective from 1 January 2008.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

32 VALUATION OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

33 EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO BALANCE SHEET DATE

There are no material events subsequent to the balance sheet date that have not been reflected in the financial statements.

34 CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE BANK

There are no significant changes in the composition of the Bank for the six months ended 30 June 2018.

35 CHANGES IN PROFIT FOR THE QUARTER

The Bank reported a pre-tax profit of RM125.9 million for the current quarter, 15.4% lower as compared to the preceding quarter ended 31 March 2018. The lower profit was mainly attributed to higher allowances for credit losses by RM11.6 million, lower non funding income by RM11.3 million and lower net funding income by RM8.7 million partially offset by lower overhead expenses by RM8.6 million.

36 PERFORMANCE REVIEW

For the six months ended 30 June 2018, the Bank recorded a pre-tax profit of RM274.8 million, 8.8% higher than previous year corresponding period of RM252.6 million. The higher profit was mainly due to higher net funding income by RM77.6 million and higher non funding income by RM18.7 million offset by higher allowance for credit losses by RM38.9 million and higher overhead expenses by RM35.2 million.

37 PROSPECTS FOR 2018

Malaysia is expected to register a moderate GDP expansion of 5.0% in 2018, against 5.9% growth registered in 2017. Economic growth is expected to be led by an acceleration in private sector consumption while exports, private investment and public spending are anticipated to grow at a slower pace.

On the external front, potential risks may come in the form of trade protectionism and rising interest rates in the US.

The Bank remains focused on its five-year strategy, FIT22, which aims at enhancing performance, building scale and delivering service excellence. Digital enhancements and the AGILE way of working will feature prominently in the implementation of the strategy. Barring unforeseen circumstances, the Bank expects to achieve better performance this year.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

38 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Adoption of MFRS 9 'Financial Instruments'

The Bank has adopted MFRS 9 'Financial Instruments', issued by the MASB on 1 January 2018, which resulted in changes in accounting policies and adjustments to the amounts previously recognised in the financial statements.

As permitted by the transitional provisions of MFRS 9, the Bank elected not to restate comparatives figures. Any adjustments to the carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities at the date of transition were recognised in the opening retained profits and other reserves of the current period.

The adoption of MFRS 9 has resulted in changes in the Bank's accounting policies for recognition, classification and measurement of financial assets and liabilities and impairment of financial assets.

Set out below are disclosures relating to the impact of the adoption of MFRS 9 on the Bank:

(a) Classification and measurement of financial assets

From 1 January 2018, the Bank have applied MFRS 9 and classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- Amortised cost
- Fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVOCI')
- Fair value through profit or loss ('FVTPL')

As a result, the financial instruments available for sale ('AFS') and held to maturity ('HTM') categories were removed.

The classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets depend on:

- (i) The Bank's business model for managing the financial assets, and
- (ii) The contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

Based on these factors, the Bank classifies its financial assets into one of the following three (3) measurement categories:

(i) Financial assets classified and measured at amortised cost:

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest ('SPPI'), and that are not designated as FVTPL, are measured at amortised cost. The carrying amount of these assets is adjusted for any expected credit losses that are recognised into profit or loss. The profit income is recognised into profit or loss using the effective interest rate method.

All the Bank's debt instruments that were classified as HTM and measured at amortised cost meet the condition for classification as amortised cost under MFRS 9.

(ii) Financial assets classified and measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVOCI')

Financial assets that are held for collection for contractual cash flow where those cash flows represent SPPI and held in a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting the contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets, and that are not designated as FVTPL, are measured at FVOCI. Changes in the fair value of these assets are recognised in OCI, except for recognition of profit, dividend, foreign exchange gains or losses and expected credit losses which are recognised in profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

38 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(a) Classification and measurement of financial assets (continued)

(ii) Financial assets classified and measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVOCI') (continued)

When these financial assets, other than equity instruments held in FVOCI, are derecognised, the cumulative gains or losses previously recognised in OCI is reclassified from equity to profit or loss.

The majority of the Bank's debts and equity instruments that were classified as financial instruments AFS satisfy the conditions for classification as FVOCI and hence there will be no change to the accounting for these assets.

(b) Classification and measurement of financial liabilities

The Bank's financial liabilities continue to be measured at amortised cost.

There will be no impact on the Bank's accounting for financial liabilities, as the new requirements only affect the accounting for financial liabilities that are designated at fair value through profit or loss and the Bank do not have any such liabilities as at the balance sheet date.

(c) Hedge accounting

The Bank has elected to continue to apply the hedge accounting requirements of MFRS 139 on the adoption of MFRS 9.

(d) Impairment of financial assets

MFRS 9 introduces a new impairment model that requires the recognition of expected credit loss ('ECL'), replacing the incurred loss methodology model under MFRS 139, for all financial assets, except for financial assets classified or designated as FVTPL and equity securities, which are not subject to impairment assessment. Off-balance sheet items that are subject to ECL include financial guarantees and undrawn loan commitments.

MFRS 9 does not distinguish between individual assessment and collective assessment. The Bank first assesses whether objective evidence of impairment exists for financial assets which are individually significant. If the Bank determines that objective evidence of impairment exists, i.e. credit impaired, for an individually assessed financial asset, a lifetime ECL will be recognised for impairment loss which has been incurred. Financial assets which are individually significant but non-impaired and not individually significant are grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics (such as credit quality, instrument type, credit risk ratings, credit utilisation, level of collateralisation and other relevant factors) for collective assessment. Collectively, the individually assessment allowance and collective assessment allowance form the total expected credit allowance for the Bank.

ECL will be assessed using an approach which classifies financial assets into three stages which reflects the change in credit quality of the financial assets since initial recognition:

(i) Stage 1: 12 months ECL - not credit impaired

For credit exposures where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition and that are not credit impaired upon origination, the ECL associated with the probability of default events occurring within the next 12 months will be recognised.

(ii) Stage 2: Lifetime ECL - not credit impaired

For credit exposures where there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition but that are not credit impaired, the ECL associated with the probability of default events occurring within the lifetime ECL will be recognised.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

38 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(d) Impairment of financial assets (continued)

(iii) Stage 3: Lifetime ECL - credit impaired

Financial assets are assessed as credit impaired when one or more objective evidence of defaults that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cashflows of that asset have occurred. For financial assets that have become credit impaired, a lifetime ECL will be recognised.

The changes in ECL between two-periods will be recognised in profit and loss.

The assessment of significant deterioration in credit risk since initial recognition is key in establishing the point of switching between the requirement to measure an allowance based on 12-month ECL and one that is based on lifetime ECL. The quantitative and qualitative assessments are required to estimate the significant increase in credit risk by comparing the risk of a default occurring on the financial assets as at reporting date with the risk of default occurring on the financial assets as at the date of initial recognition.

The assessment of credit risk, as well as the estimation of ECL, are required to be unbiased, probability-weighted and should incorporate all available information which is relevant to the assessment, including information about past events, current conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts of future events and economic conditions at the reporting date. The measurement of ECL is based on the discounted products of the Probability of Default model (PD), Loss Given Default model (LGD) and Exposure at Default model (EAD). Certain ECL models are leveraging on the existing Bank's Basel II Internal Ratings-Based model, where feasible or available, with necessary adjustment to meet MFRS 9 requirements.

As a result of the changes in basis of determining the level of allowances for credit losses mentioned above, the total ECL allowances computed under MFRS 9 is higher by RM49,599,000 (net of tax) than the total allowance for impairment on financial assets under MFRS 139.

BNM's Revised Policy Documents on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions

On 2 February 2018, BNM issued the revised policy documents on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions which prescribe the regulatory reserves to be maintained by banking institutions.

With effect from 1 January 2018, the Bank must maintain, in aggregate, loss allowance for non-credit impaired exposures and regulatory reserves of no less than 1% of total credit exposures, net of loss allowance for credit-impaired exposures.

The financial effects of the adoption of the revised policy are presented as below.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

38 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Summary of the impact on classification and measurement, and a reconciliation of the financial position of the Bank upon adoption of MFRS 9 as at 31 December 2017 and 1 January 2018 are as follows:

	MFRS 139 measurement category RM'000	MFRS 9 measurement category RM'000	MFRS 139 carrying amount as at 31 December 2017 RM'000	MFRS 9 expected credit losses RM'000	MFRS 9 carrying amount as at 1 January 2018 RM'000
ASSETS					
Cash and short-term funds	Loans and receivables	Amortised costs	2,029,860	(222)	2,029,638
Securities purchased under resale					
agreements	Loans and receivables	Amortised costs	1,587,979	-	1,587,979
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	T	A	447 210		447 210
	Loans and receivables	Amortised costs	447,210	-	447,210
Financial assets at FVTPL	FVTPL	FVTPL	172,536	-	172,536
Financial assets at FVOCI - debt instruments	Financial investments AFS	FVOCI	3,394,493	(5,382)	3,389,111
Financial assets at amortised costs	Financial investments HTM	Amortised costs	3,820,734	(3,058)	3,817,676
Loans, advances and financing	Loans and receivables	Amortised costs	42,701,794	(56,600)	42,645,194
Other assets	Loans and receivables	Amortised costs	90,934	-	90,934
Derivative assets	FVTPL	FVTPL	327,978	-	327,978
Statutory deposits	Loans and receivables	Amortised costs	1,116,200	-	1,116,200
Deferred tax assets	NA	NA	16,513	-	16,513
Property, plant and equipment	NA	NA	6,193	-	6,193
Intangible assets	NA	NA	5,039	-	5,039
TOTAL ASSETS		-	55,717,463	(65,262)	55,652,201

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

38 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Summary of the impact on classification and measurement, and a reconciliation of the financial position of the Bank upon adoption of MFRS 9 as at 31 December 2017 and 1 January 2018 are as follows (continued):

			MFRS 139	MFRS 9	
	MFRS 139	MFRS 9	carrying	MFRS 9	carrying
	measurement	measurement	amount as at	expected credit	amount as at
	category	category	31 December 2017	losses	1 January 2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
LIABILITIES					
Deposits from customers	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	37,850,205	-	37,850,205
Deposits and placements of banks					-
and other financial institutions	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	4,394,801	-	4,394,801
Investment account due to designated					-
financial institutions	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	8,102,698	-	8,102,698
Obligations on securities sold under					-
repurchase agreements	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	604,163	-	604,163
Bills and acceptances payable	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	9,216	-	9,216
Derivative liabilities	FVTPL	FVTPL	327,723	-	327,723
Subordinated obligations	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	755,393		755,393
Other liabilities	Amortised costs	Amortised costs	345,792	-	345,792
Provision for tax and zakat	NA	NA	15,623	(15,663)	(40)
TOTAL LIABILITIES		_	52,405,614	(15,663)	52,389,951
EQUITY					
Share capital			1,273,424	-	1,273,424
Reserves		_	2,038,425	(49,599)	1,988,826
TOTAL EQUITY		-	3,311,849	(49,599)	3,262,250
		-	·	·	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		-	55,717,463	(65,262)	55,652,201
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NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

38 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

The following table shows the effects on regulatory reserve and retained profits as at 31 December 2017 and 1 January 2018:

	RM'000
Regulatory reserve	
Closing balance under MFRS 139 as at 31 December 2017	267,031
Transfer from retained profits	48,800
Closing balance under MFRS 9 as at 1 January 2018	315,831
Retained profits	
Closing balance under MFRS 139 as at 31 December 2017	1,787,323
Effect of ECL adjustments, net of tax	(49,599)
Transfer to regulatory reserves	(48,800)
Closing balance under MFRS 9 as at 1 January 2018	1,688,924

The following table reconciles the opening ECL allowance determined in accordance with MFRS 9 as at 1 January 2018:

	MFRS 139 Allowance as at 31 December 2017 RM'000	Classification and measurement RM'000	Expected credit losses RM'000	MFRS 9 Allowance as at 1 January 2018 RM'000
Cash and short-term funds	-	-	222	222
Financial assets at FVTPL	-	549	(549)	-
Financial assets at FVOCI	549	(549)	5,382	5,382
Financial assets at amortised costs	-	-	3,058	3,058
Loans, advances and financing	272,657	-	56,600	329,257
	273,206	-	64,713	337,919