INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

	Note		
		30 September 2022	31 December 2021
		RM'000	RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and shart town for la		4 505 (40	9.071.909
Cash and short-term funds	9	4,527,649	8,061,808
Securities purchased under resale agreements	9 10	1,834,849	2,800,958 2,326,510
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	10	1,774,273	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ('FVTPL') Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVOCI')	11	71,152 5,483,450	52,093 5,587,524
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) Financial investments at amortised cost	12	5,485,450 7,776,479	5,235,191
	13 14	78,899,515	74,259,901
Financing and advances Other assets	14 15	127,333	411,224
Derivative assets	15	361,255	125,320
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia ('BNM')		25,000	20,000
Deferred tax assets		162,279	110,860
Right of use assets		1,586	2,528
Property, plant and equipment		4,606	3,452
Intangible assets		4,000	3,528
TOTAL ASSETS		101,053,868	99.000.897
IOTAL ASSETS		101,055,000	99,000,897
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Deposits from customers	16	74,809,512	71,661,203
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions	17	6,530,738	8,026,615
Investment accounts	18	10,728,563	10,794,930
Bills and acceptances payable		7,013	8,287
Other liabilities	19	959,183	1,160,202
Derivative liabilities		210,551	134,410
Recourse obligation on financing sold to Cagamas Berhad ('Cagamas')		1,261,061	753,585
Provision for taxation and zakat		136,456	93,685
Lease liabilities		1,636	2,548
Subordinated obligations		762,285	754,573
TOTAL LIABILITIES		95,406,998	93,390,038
Share capital		1,673,424	1,673,424
Reserves		3,973,446	3,937,435
TOTAL EQUITY		5,646,870	5,610,859
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		101,053,868	99,000,897
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	29	34,011,204	35,011,301

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

		<u>3rd Quarter Ended</u>		Nine Month	s Ended
	Note	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	Note	2022	2021	2022	2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of depositors' funds	20	863,048	734,217	2,394,545	2,202,151
Income derived from investment of investment account funds	21	120,079	87,854	347,473	262,846
Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds	22	58,066	38,868	142,835	140,282
Modification loss	23	-	(73,492)	-	(94,089)
Allowance for credit losses on financial assets	24	(49,495)	(50,405)	(161,543)	(171,530)
Total distributable income		991,698	737,042	2,723,310	2,339,660
Income attributable to depositors	25	(471,593)	(364,789)	(1,243,769)	(1,098,973)
Profit distributed to investment account holders		(68,165)	(72,939)	(238,842)	(213,358)
		451,940	299,314	1,240,699	1,027,329
Personnel expenses	26	(6,773)	(6,110)	(20,796)	(20,411)
Other overheads and expenditures	27	(163,290)	(91,594)	(420,959)	(288,244)
Profit before taxation and zakat		281,877	201,610	798,944	718,674
Taxation and zakat		(93,198)	(49,982)	(271,286)	(177,034)
Net profit for the financial period	:	188,679	151,628	527,658	541,640
Basic earnings per share (sen)	28	11.28	9.06	31.53	32.37

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

	3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Mont	<u>hs Ended</u>
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net profit for the financial period	188,679	151,628	527,658	541,640
Other comprehensive income/(loss) in respect of:				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:				
Debt instruments measured at FVOCI:				
- Unrealised net loss on revaluation	(17,329)	(36,012)	(194,430)	(199,128)
- Net transfer to income statement on disposal	(8,671)	(25,115)	(13,940)	(91,714)
- Changes in expected credit losses	(2,763)	410	1,297	74
Income tax relating to components of other				
comprehensive loss	6,240	14,671	50,009	69,802
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax,				
for the financial period	(22,523)	(46,046)	(157,064)	(220,966)
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	166,156	105,582	370,594	320,674

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

Capital capital reserveCapital contribution by reserve Regulatory reserve RM'000Capital contribution by netwiding company RM'000Capital contribution by reserve RM'000Capital contribution by Regulatory RM'000Capital contribution by RM'000Retained profitsTotal RM'000Balance as at 1 January 20221,673,424(25,686)247,119-3,716,0025,610,859Net profit for the financial period527,658527,658Other comprehensive income/(loss): Debt instruments measured at FVOCI: - Unralised net loss on revaluation - Net ransfer to income statement on disposal - (13,940)(194,430) (194,430) (194,430)Net comprehensive loss on revaluation - Net comprehensive loss on revaluation - Comprehensive loss on the financial period(194,430)(194,430)Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period-50,0091,297Dividend paid(157,064)(157,064)Dividend paid102.102Transfer from regulatory reserve-(162,750)210,2521023,945,7325,646,870				Non distributa	ble	Distributable	
Balance as at 1 January 2022 1,673,424 (25,686) 247,119 - 3,716,002 5,610,859 Net profit for the financial period - - - - 527,658 527,658 Other comprehensive income/(loss): Debt instruments measured at FVOCI: - - - (194,430) - - (194,430) - Vurealised net loss on revaluation - (13,940) - - (194,430) - Vurealised net loss on revaluation - 1,297 - - (194,430) - Net transfer to income statement on disposal - 1,297 - - 1,297 - Roome tax relating to components of other - 50,009 - - 50,009 - Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, - (157,064) - - (157,064) - Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the - (157,064) - - (134,685) (334,685) Dividend paid - - - 102 - 102 102 Share-based payment expense - - (36,757) - 36,757		capital	reserve	reserve	contribution by holding company	profits	
Net profit for the financial period527,658527,658Other comprehensive income/(loss): Debt instruments measured at FVOCI: - Unrealised net loss on revaluation-(194,430)(194,430)- Net transfer to income statement on disposal - Net transfer to income statement on disposal 		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other comprehensive income/(loss): Debt instruments measured at FVOCI: - Unrealised net loss on revaluation - Net transfer to income statement on disposal - Changes in expected credit losses Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period- (194,430) (113,940) (13,940) 1,297 1,297 1,297 1,297 	Balance as at 1 January 2022	1,673,424	(25,686)	247,119	-	3,716,002	5,610,859
Debt instruments measured at FVOCI: - Unrealised net loss on revaluation - Net transfer to income statement on disposal - Changes in expected credit losses Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period. (194,430) (13,940) 	Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	527,658	527,658
- Net transfer to income statement on disposal - Changes in expected credit losses Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period Dividend paid Share-based payment expense Transfer from regulatory reserve - Net transfer from regulatory reserve - Net tran	1						
- Changes in expected credit losses Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period Dividend paid Share-based payment expense Transfer from regulatory reserve - Changes in expected credit losses Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period - (157,064) (157,064) - (157,064) 527,658 370,594 - (157,064) 527,658 370,594 (334,685) 102 	- Unrealised net loss on revaluation	-	(194,430)	-	-	-	(194,430)
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss-50,009Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period50,009Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period-(157,064)(157,064)Dividend paid(157,064)527,658370,594Share-based payment expense(102102Transfer from regulatory reserve(36,757)-36,757	1	-	. , ,	-	-	-	
comprehensive loss-50,00950,009Other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the financial period-(157,064)(157,064)Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period-(157,064)527,658370,594Dividend paid(334,685)(334,685)Share-based payment expense102-102Transfer from regulatory reserve(36,757)-36,757-	8 1	-	1,297	-	-	-	1,297
for the financial period-(157,064)(157,064)Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period-(157,064)527,658370,594Dividend paid(334,685)(334,685)Share-based payment expense102-102Transfer from regulatory reserve(36,757)-36,757-		-	50,009	-	-	-	50,009
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period-(157,064)527,658370,594Dividend paid(334,685)(334,685)Share-based payment expense102-102Transfer from regulatory reserve(36,757)-36,757-	•	_	(157,064)	-			(157,064)
Dividend paid(334,685)(334,685)Share-based payment expense102-102Transfer from regulatory reserve(36,757)-36,757-	÷		. , ,				
Share-based payment expense - - 102 - 102 Transfer from regulatory reserve - - (36,757) - 36,757 -	financial period	-	(157,064)	-	-	527,658	370,594
Transfer from regulatory reserve - - 36,757 -	Dividend paid	-	-	-	-	(334,685)	(334,685)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Share-based payment expense	-	-	-	102	-	102
Balance as at 30 September 2022 1,673,424 (182,750) 210,362 102 3,945,732 5,646,870	Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	-	(36,757)	-	36,757	-
	Balance as at 30 September 2022	1,673,424	(182,750)	210,362	102	3,945,732	5,646,870

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

		Non distributable		Distributable	
	Share	FVOCI	Regulatory	Retained	
	capital	reserve	reserve	profits	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2021	1,673,424	226,849	327,805	2,896,031	5,124,109
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	541,640	541,640
Other comprehensive income/(loss): Debt instruments measured at FVOCI:		(100.100)			(100, 100)
- Unrealised net loss on revaluation	-	(199,128)	-	-	(199,128)
- Net transfer to income statement on disposal	-	(91,714)	-	-	(91,714)
- Changes in expected credit losses		74			74
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive loss	-	69,802	-	-	69,802
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax,					
for the financial period	-	(220,966)	-	-	(220,966)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period	-	(220,966)	-	541,640	320,674
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(50,203)	(50,203)
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	-	(47,052)	47,052	-
Balance as at 30 September 2021	1,673,424	5,883	280,753	3,434,520	5,394,580

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

	30 September	30 September
	<u>2022</u>	2021 RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	RM'000	KM 000
Profit before taxation and zakat	798,944	718,674
Adjustments for non-cash items	(81,107)	(54,533)
Operating profit before changes in working capital	717,837	664,141
Changes in working capital:	11,057	001,111
Net changes in operating assets	(3,307,096)	(2,590,595)
Net changes in operating liabilities	1,986,955	6,851,268
Cash (used in)/generated from operations	(602,304)	4,924,814
Profit paid	(16,928)	(16,677)
Net tax and zakat paid	(229,925)	(86,083)
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	(849,157)	4,822,054
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Property, plant and equipment		
- Purchase	(2,036)	(185)
- Proceeds from disposal	-	160
Purchase of intangible assets	(1,605)	(476)
Net (purchase)/proceeds from disposal of financial assets at FVOCI and		
financial investments at amortised cost	(2,612,780)	571,925
Investment income received from financial assets at FVOCI and		215 500
financial investments at amortised cost	267,288	317,790
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	(2,349,133)	889,214
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Principal lease payment	(1,184)	(2,794)
Dividend paid	(334,685)	(50,203)
Issuance of subordinated sukuk	250,000	-
Redemption of subordinated sukuk	(250,000)	-
Net cash used in financing activities	(335,869)	(52,997)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(3,534,159)	5,658,271
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial period	8,061,808	2,262,454
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial period	4,527,649	7,920,725
ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash and short-term funds	4,527,649	7,920,725

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in compliance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ('MFRS') 134, 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ('MASB') and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

The accounting policies and presentation adopted by the Bank for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of the following during the current financial period:

- (a) Accounting standards, annual improvements and amendments to MFRS which are effective and applicable for the Bank for financial period beginning on or after 1 January 2022:
 - Amendment to MFRS 16 'COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions' beyond 30 June 2021
 - Amendments to MFRS 116 'Proceeds Before Intended Use'
 - Annual Improvements to Illustrative Example accompanying MFRS 16 'Leases: Lease Incentives'
 - Annual Improvements to MFRS 9 'Fees in the '10 Percent' Test for Derecognition of Financial Liabilities'
 - Amendments to MFRS 137 'Onerous Contracts Cost of Fulfilling a Contract'

The adoption of the above accounting standards, annual improvements and amendments do not give rise to any material financial impact to the Bank.

(b) MFRS 2 'Share-based Payment' in line with the establishment of Share Grant Scheme ('SGS') by the holding company, RHB Bank Berhad ('RHB Bank'), as further disclosed in Note 26.

2 AUDITORS' REPORT

The auditors' report for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 was not subject to any qualification.

3 SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL ITEMS

The business operations of the Bank have not been affected by any material seasonal or cyclical factors.

4 EXCEPTIONAL OR UNUSUAL ITEMS

There were no exceptional or unusual items for the nine months ended 30 September 2022.

5 CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect for the nine months ended 30 September 2022.

6 CHANGES IN DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITIES

There were no issuances and repayments of debt and equity securities, share buy-backs, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for the nine months ended 30 September 2022, other than as disclosed below:

- (a) The Bank, had on 21 April 2022 issued Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah of RM250 million in nominal value under a RM5.0 billion programme. The Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah is issued for a tenure of 10 non-callable 5 years with a fixed profit rate of 4.06% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears throughout the entire tenure; and
- (b) The Bank, had on 27 April 2022 fully redeemed RM250 million in nominal value of Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah issued on 27 April 2017.

7 DIVIDEND PAID

During the nine months ended 30 September 2022, the Bank has paid the following dividend:

- (a) A single-tier interim dividend of 14.00 sen per share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021, amounting to RM234,279,000 on 25 March 2022; and
- (b) An interim single-tier dividend of 6.00 sen per share in respect of the financial year ending 31 December 2022, amounting to RM100,406,000 on 23 September 2022.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

8 INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS ('IA')

IA is defined by the application of Shariah contracts as investment with non-principal guarantee feature. Under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013, the priority payment for IA upon liquidation of Islamic Financial Institution ('IFI') is treated separately from Islamic deposit, in accordance with the rights and obligations accrued to the investment account holders. IA is further categorised to Restricted Investment Account ('RIA') and Unrestricted Investment Account ('URIA').

RIA refers to a type of investment account where the Investment Account Holder ('IAH') provides a specific investment mandate to the IFI such as purpose, asset class, economic sector and period for investment, while URIA refers to a type of investment account where the IAH provides the IFI with the mandate to make the ultimate investment decision without specifying any particular restrictions or conditions.

IA are contracts based on the Shariah concept below:

- Mudharabah between two parties, customer and the Bank, to finance a business venture where the customer provides capital and the business venture is managed solely by the Bank. The profit of the business venture will be shared based on pre-agreed ratios with the Bank as Mudharib (manager or manager of funds), and losses shall be borne solely by customers.
- Wakalah, a trust-based contract in which a party (muwakkil) appoints another party as his agent (wakil) to perform a particular task, in matters that may be delegated, either voluntarily or with imposition of a fee. The fee shall be recognised based on agreement. Profit generated/losses incurred is based on net distributable income calculated. Net distributable income is derived after deducting Wakalah fee, direct expenses and provisions (if any). Losses (if any) will solely be borne by the investors unless such losses is due to the Bank's misconduct, negligence or breach of specified terms in the contract between the investors and the Bank.
- Details of the IA are as disclosed in Note 18.

9 SECURITIES PURCHASED UNDER RESALE AGREEMENTS

	As at 30 September 2022	As at 31 December 2021
At amortised cost	RM'000	RM'000
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	372,869	761,355
Corporate sukuk	1,461,980	2,039,603
	1,834,849	2,800,958

10 DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS WITH BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	As at 30 September 2022	As at 31 December 2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed Islamic banks	371,049	125,020
BNM	1,403,224	2,001,467
Other financial institutions	<u> </u>	200,023
	1,774,273	2,326,510

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

11 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS ('FVTPL')

	As at	As at
	30 September	31 December
	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Mandatory measured at fair value		
Money market instruments:		
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	71,152	52,093
Malaysian Government Investment Issues		

12 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (FVOCI)

	As at 30 September 2022 RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
At fair value		
Debt instruments	5,483,450	5,587,524
Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Investment Issues Negotiable Islamic debt certificates	1,764,119	1,539,960 298,527
<u>Unquoted securities:</u> <u>In Malaysia</u> Corporate sukuk	<u>3,719,331</u> <u>5,483,450</u>	3,749,037 5,587,524

(a) Movement in allowance for credit losses recognised in FVOCI reserve

	12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
30 September 2022				
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period	2,337	-	-	2,337
Changes in credit risk	662	-	-	662
Purchases and origination	1,265	-	-	1,265
Derecognition and disposal	(630)	-	-	(630)
Balance as at the end of the financial period	3,634	<u> </u>	-	3,634
31 December 2021				
Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	2,001	-	-	2,001
Changes in credit risk	(26)	-	-	(26)
Purchases and origination	968	-	-	968
Derecognition and disposal	(606)	-	-	(606)
Balance as at the end of the financial year	2,337		-	2,337

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

13 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS AT AMORTISED COST

	As at 30 September 2022 RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
At amortised cost		
Money market instruments:		
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	2,626,317	369,129
Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan	10,151	10,047
Islamic Cagamas bonds	236,914	15,085
Islamic Khazanah bonds	126,722	123,966
Bank Negara Malaysia Monetary Notes	149,489	-
Unquoted securities:		
In Malaysia		
Corporate sukuk	4,604,988	4,723,053
Outside Malaysia		
Corporate sukuk	30,844	-
	7,785,425	5,241,280
Allowance for credit losses	(8,946)	(6,089)
	7,776,479	5,235,191

Included in financial investments at amortised cost are exposures to RIA as part of arrangement between the Bank and its holding company, RHB Bank and other investors ('the investors').

Gross exposure to RIA financing as at 30 September 2022 is RM1,396,428,000 (31 December 2021: RM1,366,975,000), of which RM1,009,105,000 (31 December 2021: RM1,009,105,000) is funded by RHB Bank.

The portfolio expected credit losses for financial investments at amortised cost relating to RIA is borne solely by RHB Bank and the investors and the amount recognised in the financial statements of RHB Bank is RM447,000,000 as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: RM446,910,000).

(a) Movement in credit impaired financial investments at amortised cost

	As at 30 September 2022	As at 31 December 2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period/year	1,105,024	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	-	608,076
Purchases and origination	23,690	496,948
Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	1,128,714	1,105,024

The credit impaired financial investments at amortised cost relate to certain exposures to RIA, of which exposure with RHB Bank and the investor amounted to RM741,106,000 and RM387,322,000 (31 December 2021: RM741,106,000 and RM357,870,000) respectively.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

13 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS AT AMORTISED COST (CONTINUED)

(b) Movement in allowance for credit losses

	12-month	Lifetime ECL not credit	Lifetime ECL credit	
	ECL	impaired	impaired	Tatal
-	(Stage 1) RM'000	(Stage 2) RM'000	(Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
30 September 2022		1111 000		
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period	4,312	1,777	-	6,089
Changes in credit risk	1,106	(243)	-	863
Purchases and origination	3,436	314	-	3,750
Derecognition and disposal	(1,756)	-	-	(1,756)
Balance as at the end of the financial period	7,098	1,848	-	8,946
31 December 2021				
Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	4,557	135	-	4,692
Transferred to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	123	(123)	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(238)	238	-	-
Changes in credit risk	(430)	804	-	374
Purchases and origination	1,650	735	-	2,385
Derecognition and disposal	(1,350)	(12)	-	(1,362)
Balance as at the end of the financial year	4,312	1,777	-	6,089

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES

	Bai'						
30 September 2022	Bithaman						
	Ajil ('BBA')	Ijarah_*	Murabahah	Musyarakah	Qard	Others	Total
At amortised cost	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cashline	-	-	1,187,096	-	26,545	-	1,213,641
Term financing:							
- Housing financing	248,323	-	13,936,414	13,600,689	-	193	27,785,619
- Syndicated term financing	-	-	4,940,621	-	-	19,181	4,959,802
- Hire purchase receivables	-	9,651,962	-	-	-	-	9,651,962
- Other term financing	597	88,762	31,699,307	-	-	25	31,788,691
Bills receivables	-	-	322,653	-	-	-	322,653
Trust receipts	-	-	55,212	-	-	-	55,212
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	-	-	1,163,092	-	-	-	1,163,092
Share margin financing	-	-	11,190	-	-	-	11,190
Staff financing	1,133	-	12,452	-	-	-	13,585
Credit/charge card receivables	-	-	-	-	-	286,566	286,566
Revolving financing	-	-	2,487,438	-	-	-	2,487,438
Gross financing and advances	250,053	9,740,724	55,815,475	13,600,689	26,545	305,965	79,739,451
Fair value changes arising from fair value hedge							(117,740)
							79,621,711
Allowance for credit losses on financing and advances							(722,196)
Net financing and advances							78,899,515
5							· /

* The Bank is the owner of the asset throughout the tenure of the ijarah financing. The ownership of the asset will be transferred to the customer via sale at the end of the Ijarah financing.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

	Bai'						
31 December 2021	Bithaman						
	Ajil ('BBA')	<u>Ijarah</u> *	Murabahah	Musyarakah	Qard	Others	Total
At amortised cost	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cashline	-	-	992,380	-	28,178	-	1,020,558
Term financing:							
- Housing financing	276,125	-	10,906,924	13,354,042	-	155	24,537,246
- Syndicated term financing	-	-	3,238,693	-	-	19,181	3,257,874
- Hire purchase receivables	-	9,163,396	-	-	-	-	9,163,396
- Other term financing	696	103,223	32,721,179	-	-	25	32,825,123
Bills receivables	-	-	382,513	-	-	-	382,513
Trust receipts	-	-	40,694	-	-	-	40,694
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	-	-	1,017,087	-	-	-	1,017,087
Share margin financing	-	-	1,752	-	-	-	1,752
Staff financing	1,366	-	11,814	-	-	-	13,180
Credit/charge card receivables	-	-	-	-	-	271,518	271,518
Revolving financing	-	-	2,337,239	-	-	-	2,337,239
Gross financing and advances	278,187	9,266,619	51,650,275	13,354,042	28,178	290,879	74,868,180
Fair value changes arising from fair value hedge							(1,788)
							74,866,392
Allowance for credit losses on financing and advances							(606,491)
Net financing and advances							74,259,901

* The Bank is the owner of the asset throughout the tenure of the ijarah financing. The ownership of the asset will be transferred to the customer via sale at the end of the Ijarah financing.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

(a) Included in financing and advances are exposures to RIA and URIA as part of arrangement between the Bank and its holding company, RHB Bank and other investors ('the investors').

As at 30 September 2022, gross exposure to RIA financing funded by RHB Bank is RM8,044,981,000 (31 December 2021: RM8,564,457,000) and gross exposure to URIA financing funded by the investors is RM926,371,000 (31 December 2021: RM220,670,000).

The portfolio expected credit losses for financing and advances relating to RIA and URIA is borne solely by RHB Bank and the investors and the amount recognised in the financial statements of RHB Bank is RM41,460,000 (31 December 2021: RM143,209,000).

- (b) Included in term financing are housing financing sold to Cagamas amounting to RM1,266,316,000 as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: RM741,384,000).
- (c) Movement of Qard financing

(i)

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
		2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial	period/year 28,178	30,384
New disbursement	18,094	1,537
Repayment	(19,727)	(3,743)
Balance as at the end of the financial period/		28,178
Sources of Qard fund:		
- Depositors' fund	26,545	28,178
Uses of Qard fund:		
- Personal use	418	635
- Business purpose	26,127	27,543
I I I	26,545	28,178
) By type of customer		
Domestic non-bank financial institutions	1,932,888	2,372,457
Domestic business enterprises:		
- Small medium enterprises	8,131,648	6,926,561
- Others	15,797,408	15,839,568
Government and statutory bodies	6,178,618	6,251,858
Individuals	47,283,994	43,090,990
Other domestic entities	135,490	131,026
Foreign entities	279,405	255,720
	<u> </u>	74,868,180

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

	As at 30 September 2022	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
(ii) By profit rate sensitivity		
Fixed rate:		
- Housing financing	13,585	13,183
- Hire-purchase receivables	774,666	1,107,076
- Other fixed rate financing	10,137,829	10,325,073
Variable rate:		
- Base financing rate-plus	49,756,890	43,909,955
- Cost-plus	18,948,529	19,348,696
- Other variable rates	107,952	164,197
	79,739,451	74,868,180
(iii) By economic sector		
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,906,695	1,483,104
Mining and quarrying	106,015	90,179
Manufacturing	2,648,033	2,480,299
Electricity, gas and water	952,201	571,169
Construction	4,919,302	5,208,674
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurant and hotel	3,660,064	3,026,885
Transport, storage and communication	5,638,342	6,416,740
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	5,747,787	5,633,879
Government and government agencies	3,162,933	3,236,761
Education, health and others	3,434,237	3,363,859
Household sector	47,553,074	43,348,442
Others	10,768	8,189
	79,739,451	74,868,180
(iv) By purpose		
Purchase of securities	6,013,394	5,577,488
Purchase of transport vehicles	9,596,029	9,132,175
Purchase of landed property:		
- Residential	26,721,442	23,527,874
- Non-residential	5,686,179	5,394,504
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		
other than land and building	722,591	707,150
Personal use	5,048,055	4,875,001
Credit card	286,566	271,518
Construction	905,280	884,448
Working capital	17,976,415	16,518,876
Merger and acquisition	1,479,844	2,615,844
Other purposes	5,303,656	5,363,302
	79,739,451	74,868,180

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

	As at 30 September 2022 RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
(v) By geographical distribution		
In Malaysia	79,739,451	74,868,180
(vi) By remaining contractual maturities		
Maturing within one year One year to three years Three years to five years Over five years	8,185,381 4,821,473 5,851,045 <u>60,881,552</u> <u>79,739,451</u>	6,908,432 6,298,556 5,730,552 55,930,640 74,868,180
(vii) Impaired financing and advances		
(a) Movement in impaired financing and advances		
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period/year Transfer to 12-month ECL (Stage 1) Transfer to lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) Transfer to lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Purchases and origination Derecognition Amount written off Modification of contractual cash flows Other movements Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	385,800 (10,283) (23,567) 326,019 31,377 (93,798) (71,081) - - 228 544,695	435,207 (15,496) (53,767) 157,405 27,390 (72,445) (101,293) (12) <u>8,811</u> <u>385,800</u>
(b) By economic sector		
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Electricity, gas and water Construction Wholesale and retail trade and restaurant and hotel Transport, storage and communication Finance, insurance, real estate and business services Education, health and others Household sector Others	$\begin{array}{r} 4,766\\ 20,238\\ 9,364\\ 50,237\\ 46,525\\ 16,740\\ 36,935\\ 80,790\\ 277,965\\ \underline{1,135}\\ 544,695\\ \end{array}$	119 25,196 12,100 48,617 33,468 15,679 33,259 81 217,281 - - 385,800

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

(vii) Impaired financing and advances (continued)

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	2022	2021
		RM'000
(c) By purpose		
Purchase of securities	1,258	621
Purchase of transport vehicles	42,009	34,283
Purchase of landed property:		
- Residential	204,790	164,115
- Non-residential	149,093	53,653
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		
other than land and building	3,129	3,234
Personal use	24,096	11,392
Credit card	3,252	2,201
Working capital	75,789	75,912
Other purposes	41,279	40,389
	544,695	385,800
(d) By geographical distribution		
In Malaysia	544,695	385,800

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

(vii) Impaired financing and advances (continued)

(e) Movement in allowance for credit losses

30 September 2022	12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial period	170,709	252,606	183,176	606,491
Changes due to financial assets recognised in the opening balance that have been:				
- Transferred to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	42,507	(38,504)	(4,003)	-
- Transferred to lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(5,660)	13,712	(8,052)	-
- Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	(2,889)	(5,648)	8,537	-
	33,958	(30,440)	(3,518)	-
Changes in credit risk	(55,736)	120,238	92,280	156,782
Purchases and origination	22,021	3,012	2,542	27,575
Bad debts written off	-	-	(39,859)	(39,859)
Changes to model methodologies	(132)	(1,337)	(144)	(1,613)
Derecognition	(9,749)	(4,444)	(13,215)	(27,408)
Other movements		-	228	228
Balance as at the end of the financial period	161,071	339,635	221,490	722,196

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

14 FINANCING AND ADVANCES (CONTINUED)

(vii) Impaired financing and advances (continued)

(e) Movement in allowance for credit losses (continued)

31 December 2021	12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	<u>Total</u> RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	156,636	195,019	179,605	531,260
Changes due to financial assets recognised in the opening balance that have been:				
- Transferred to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	43,835	(38,816)	(5,019)	-
- Transferred to lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(11,059)	29,202	(18,143)	-
- Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	(645)	(5,733)	6,378	-
	32,131	(15,347)	(16,784)	-
Changes in credit risk	(22,504)	88,658	91,679	157,833
Purchases and origination	16,667	5,372	6,106	28,145
Bad debts written off	-	-	(61,989)	(61,989)
Changes to model methodologies	(4,952)	(8,592)	55	(13,489)
Derecognition	(7,269)	(12,504)	(24,307)	(44,080)
Other movements		-	8,811	8,811
Balance as at the end of the financial year	170,709	252,606	183,176	606,491

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

15 OTHER ASSETS

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Prepayments	31,828	29,816
Deposits	1,098	1,088
Amount due to a related company	68	87
Other receivables	94,339	380,233
	127,333	411,224

16 DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

	As at 30 September <u>2022</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
Savings Deposits Qard	2,611,007	2,574,440
<u>Demand Deposits</u> Qard Commodity Murabahah	6,569,406 3,313,057	6,183,489 3,134,399
<u>Term Deposits</u> Commodity Murabahah	50,501,767	50,129,731
Specific Investment Account Commodity Murabahah	11,814,028	9,638,797
<u>General Investment Account</u> Mudharabah	247 74,809,512	<u>347</u> 71,661,203
(a) The maturity structure of investment accounts and term deposits are as follows:		
Due within six months Six months to one year One year to three years Three years to five years	48,899,509 11,859,212 670,373 886,948 62,316,042	46,741,264 11,918,392 1,086,493 22,726 59,768,875
(b) The deposits are sourced from the following classes of customers:		
Government and statutory bodies Business enterprises Individuals Others	14,883,548 33,423,628 25,502,552 999,784 74,809,512	13,071,677 31,300,199 26,283,229 1,006,098 71,661,203

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

17 DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Note	As at 30 September <u>2022</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
Non-Mudharabah Funds:			
Licensed Islamic banks		691,067	1,296,903
Licensed banks		5,359,410	5,888,898
Licensed investment banks		300,940	501,236
BNM	(a)	179,321	151,883
		6,530,738	7,838,920
<u>Mudharabah Funds:</u>			
Other financial institutions		-	187,695
		6,530,738	8,026,615

(a) Included in deposits and placements by BNM is an amount received under the Government scheme as part of the COVID-19 relief measures for the purpose of financing to SMEs at a concessionary rate and with six-year maturity period.

18 INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS

	Note	As at 30 September 2022	As at 31 December 2021
		RM'000	RM'000
Mudharabah Restricted Investment Account	(a)	9,791,786	10,574,159
Wakalah Unrestricted Investment Account	(b)	936,777	220,771
		10.728.563	10 794 930

(a) Mudharabah Restricted Investment Account

By type of counterparty:		
Licensed banks	9,791,786	10,574,159
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Investment asset (principal):		
Personal financing (Note 14(a))	1,500,000	1,500,000
Other term financing (Note 14(a))	6,544,981	7,064,457
Short-term funds	141,000	490,000
Unquoted securities (Note 13)	1,396,428	1,366,975
-	9,582,409	10,421,432

As at 30 September 2022, the amount of the restricted investment account placed by the holding company, RHB Bank, amounted to RM9,379,084,000 (31 December 2021: RM10,213,639,000).

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

18 INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

19

(b) Wakalah Unrestricted Investment Account	As at 30 September <u>2022</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
By type of counterparty: Business enterprises	936,777	220,771
Investment asset (principal): Personal financing (Note 14(a)) Housing financing (Note 14(a))	741,097 185,274 926,371	176,536 44,134 220,670
OTHER LIABILITIES	As at	As at
	30 September 	31 December 2021 RM'000

Sundry creditors	24,574	8,126
Amount due to holding company	419,954	934,414
Amount due to other related companies	405	12,162
Contract liability	107,503	129,683
Short term employee benefits	4,114	6,719
Accrual for operational expenses	31,835	34,201
Structured deposits	40,561	-
Other accruals and payables	330,237	34,897
	959,183	1,160,202

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

20 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF DEPOSITORS' FUNDS

	<u>3rd Quarter Ended</u>		<u>Nine Months Ended</u>	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of:				
(i) General investment deposits	3	4	8	369
(ii) Other deposits	863,045	734,213	2,394,537	2,201,782
	863,048	734,217	2,394,545	2,202,151
(i) Income derived from investment of general investment deposits:				
Financing and advances	2	2	7	292
Securities purchased under resale agreements	-	-	-	6
Financial assets at FVOCI	1	-	1	27
Financial investments at amortised cost	-	1	-	17
Money at call and deposits with banks				
and other financial institutions		2	-	12
Total finance income and hibah	3	5	8	354
Other operating income (Note a)		(1)		15
	3	4	8	369
Of which:				
Financing income earned on impaired financing			-	2
(a) Other operating income comprise of:				
Fee income:				
- Commission	-	-	-	1
Net loss on disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	-	-	-	(1)
Net (loss)/ gain on disposal of debt instruments of				
financial assets at FVOCI		(1)		15
		(1)	-	15

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

20 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF DEPOSITORS' FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(ii) Income derived from investment of other deposits:				
Financing and advances	726,517	589,092	1,983,019	1,753,827
Securities purchased under resale agreements	11,663	8,885	34,831	32,791
Financial assets at FVTPL	208	2	2,991	1,275
Financial assets at FVOCI	50,608	45,478	146,188	152,182
Financial investments at amortised cost	13,873	34,505	84,952	99,821
Money at call and deposits with banks	,		,	,
and other financial institutions	46,908	28,018	116,053	66,834
Total finance income and hibah	849,777	705,980	2,368,034	2,106,730
Other operating income (Note a)	13,268	28,233	26,503	95,052
	863,045	734,213	2,394,537	2,201,782
Of which:				
Financing income earned on impaired financing	5,078	7,660	13,290	13,934
(a) Other operating income comprise of:				
Fee income:				
- Commission	3,002	2,348	10,066	7,409
- Guarantee fees	962	889	2,702	2,475
	3,964	3,237	12,768	9,884
Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	175	1,699	(205)	30
Net gain/(loss) on disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	636	(1,256)	288	(4,460)
Net gain on disposal of debt instruments of				
financial assets at FVOCI	8,493	24,553	13,652	89,598
	13,268	28,233	26,503	95,052

21 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNT FUNDS

	3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Month	<u>is Ended</u>
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financing and advances Financial investments at amortised cost Money at call and deposits with banks and other financial institutions	100,747 18,093 1,239	70,237 17,257 <u>360</u>	289,972 52,992 4,509	217,989 44,497 360
Total finance income and hibah	120,079	87,854	347,473	262,846

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

22 INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS

	3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financing and advances	15,045	13,578	41,833	41,127
Securities purchased under resale agreements	241	204	735	769
Financial assets at FVTPL	4	-	63	30
Financial assets at FVOCI	1,046	1,045	3,084	3,569
Financial investments at amortised cost	277	796	1,792	2,341
Money at call and deposits with banks				
and other financial institutions	974	649	2,448	1,567
Total finance income and hibah	17,587	16,272	49,955	49,403
Other operating income (Note a)	40,479	22,596	92,880	90,879
	58,066	38,868	142,835	140,282
Of which:				
Financing income earned on impaired financing	109	179	280	327
(a) Other operating income comprise of:				
Fee income:				
- Commission	13,291	8,681	35,756	32,619
- Service charges and fees	23,914	20	67,712	58
- Guarantee fees	20	21,308	57	73,952
	37,225	30,009	103,525	106,629
Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	4	40	(4)	1
Net gain/(loss) on disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	13	(29)	6	(105)
Net gain on disposal of debt instruments of				
financial investments at FVOCI	178	563	288	2,101
Net loss on revaluation of derivatives	(5,859)	(5,194)	(24,815)	(25,939)
Net loss on fair value hedges	(441)	(2,174)	(1,029)	(1,212)
Other income:				
- Foreign exchange gain	10,210	37	16,853	10,984
- Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	-	-	(32)
- Gain on modification of right of use	-	-	1	-
- Other non-operating loss	(851)	(656)	(1,945)	(1,548)
	40,479	22,596	92,880	90,879

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

23 MODIFICATION LOSS

In connection with the COVID-19 pandemic, BNM and the Ministry of Finance have introduced several relief measures to customers/borrowers. As a result, the Bank has recognised a loss arising from the modification of cash flows of the financing. The net modification loss is unwound through the income statement over the remaining tenure of the financing and funding.

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24 ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

	<u>3rd Quarte</u>	<u>3rd Quarter Ended</u>		Nine Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Charge/(Writeback)					
Financing and advances:					
- Net charge	47,992	41,236	155,336	162,786	
- Bad debts recovered	(8,630)	(4,093)	(28,951)	(15,585)	
- Bad debts written off	14,054	13,154	31,020	23,965	
	53,416	50,297	157,405	171,166	
Financial assets at FVOCI	(2,763)	410	1,297	74	
Financial investments at amortised cost	(1,089)	(116)	2,857	439	
Other financial assets	(69)	(186)	(16)	(149)	
	49,495	50,405	161,543	171,530	

25 INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO DEPOSITORS

	3rd Quarte	3rd Quarter Ended		ns Ended
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
			RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers:				
- Mudharabah funds	5,090	4,126	13,850	11,892
- Non-Mudharabah funds	401,621	301,471	1,064,861	931,844
Deposits and placements of banks and other	-			
financial institutions:				
- Non-Mudharabah funds	48,875	32,478	123,210	65,362
Others:	2	,		,
- Subordinated obligations	8,003	8,520	24,566	25,281
- Recourse obligation on financing sold to Cagamas	7,526	18,162	16.645	64,493
- Others	478	32	637	101
	471,593	364,789	1,243,769	1,098,973

26 PERSONNEL EXPENSES

		3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	Noto	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	Note	2022	2021	2022	2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Salaries, allowances and bonuses		5,346	4,909	16,686	16,527
Contributions to Employees' Provident Fund		862	808	2,738	2,614
Share-based expenses	(a)	102	-	102	-
Other staff related costs	_	463	393	1,270	1,270
		6,773	6,110	20,796	20,411

(a) The Share Grant Scheme ('SGS') was implemented by the holding company, RHB Bank in June 2022. The SGS is intended to motivate employees, attract talents and retain key employees through the grant of the ordinary shares in RHB Bank. RHB Bank has on 4 July 2022, made an offer to the eligible employees, which include certain employees of the Bank. The SGS related expenses is recognised in the financial statements of the Bank from the effective offer date in accordance with MFRS 2 'Share-based Payment'.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

27 OTHER OVERHEADS AND EXPENDITURES

	3rd Quarte	3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Establishment costs					
Property, plant and equipment:					
- Depreciation	301	226	881	708	
Computer software license					
- Amortisation	240	169	691	581	
Right of use assets:					
- Depreciation	399	557	1,195	1,693	
Information technology expenses	564	618	1,660	1,998	
Repair and maintenance	33	1	110	156	
Rental of premises	92	109	229	332	
Water and electricity	121	98	336	317	
Rental of equipment	3	2	6	6	
Printing and stationeries	1,785	455	3,703	1,639	
Insurance	2,510	1,048	7,609	2,969	
Others	433	32	1,318	1,344	
	6,481	3,315	17,738	11,743	
Marketing expenses					
Advertisement and publicity	23	237	395	242	
Sales commission	3,514	3,293	10,232	9,577	
Travelling expenses	62	9	117	52	
Motor vehicle expenses	21	20	50	31	
Others	1,335	892	2,012	1,748	
	4,955	4,451	12,806	11,650	
A durinistration and concernal expansion					
Administration and general expenses	1 075	1,319	4,685	5,770	
Communication expenses	1,275	1,519	,	9,030	
Legal and professional fee Management fee	2,112	,	3,880 375 337	9,030 245,246	
Others	146,281	79,859	375,337	4,805	
Ouicis	<u>2,186</u> 151,854	<u>1,497</u> 83,828	<u> </u>	264,851	
	151,854 163,290	91,594	420,959	288,244	
	103,290	91,394	420,939	200,244	

28 EARNINGS PER SHARE

	3rd Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net profit for the financial period (RM'000)	188,679	151,628	527,658	541,640
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	1,673,424	1,673,424	1,673,424	1,673,424
Basic earnings per share (sen)	11.28	9.06	31.53	32.37

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

29 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of business, the Bank makes various commitments and incurs certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to customers.

	As at 30 September 2022	As at 31 December 2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Contingent liabilities		
Transaction-related contingent items	352,684	348,068
Short-term self-liquidating trade related contingencies	283,479	27,903
	636,163	375,971
Commitments		
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit:		
- Maturity less than one year	217,393	1,974,669
- Maturity more than one year	9,204,358	8,105,582
Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the		
time by the Bank without prior notice or that effectively		
provide for automatic cancellation due to		a (10) (17
deterioration in a borrower's creditworthiness	2,846,928	2,648,467
	12,268,679	12,728,718
Derivative financial instruments		
Foreign exchange related contracts ² :		
- Less than one year	14,074,632	14,233,787
- One year to less than five years	1,017,105	962,825
Profit rate related contracts [^] :		
- Less than one year	1,980,000	2,910,000
- One year to less than five years	3,500,000	2,000,000
- More than five years	300,000	1,800,000
Commodity related contracts ² :		
- Less than one year	102,755	-
- One year to less than five years	131,870	-
· · ·	21,106,362	21,906,612
	34,011,204	35,011,301

^ These derivatives are revalued on gross position basis and the unrealised gains or losses has been reflected in the income statement and statement of financial position as derivative assets or derivative liabilities.

30 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	<u> </u>	2021 RM'000
Capital expenditure for property, plant and equipment:		
- Authorised and contracted for	6,484	3,442

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

31 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Bank analyses its financial instruments measured at fair value into three categories as described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs are not based on observable market data.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy:

	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
<u>30 September 2022</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u> Financial assets at FVTPL:				
- money market instruments	-	71,152	-	71,152
Financial assets at FVOCI:		5,483,450	-	5,483,450
 money market instruments 	-	1,764,119	-	1,764,119
- unquoted securities	-	3,719,331	-	3,719,331
Derivative assets	-	361,255	-	361,255
		5,915,857		5,915,857
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities		210,551	-	210,551
<u>31 December 2021</u>				
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL:				
- money market instruments	-	52,093	-	52,093
Financial assets at FVOCI:	-	5,587,524	-	5,587,524
- money market instruments	-	1,838,487	-	1,838,487
- unquoted securities	-	3,749,037	-	3,749,037
		125 220		105 000
Derivative assets		<u>125,320</u> <u>5,764,937</u>		<u>125,320</u> <u>5,764,937</u>
		3,704,937		3,704,937
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities		134,410		134,410

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

31 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

(i) Valuation techniques and sensitivity analysis

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their value is observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets where the quoted prices are readily available, and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions. An active market is one in which transactions occur with sufficient volume and frequency to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. This would include quoted securities.

Where fair value is determined using unquoted market prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2. In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Bank then determines fair value based upon valuation techniques that use market parameters including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates as inputs. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data. These would include certain bonds, government bonds, corporate debt securities and derivatives.

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This category includes non-transferable and non-tradable perpetual sukuk and impaired securities.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

32 CAPITAL ADEQUACY

BNM guidelines on capital adequacy requires the Bank to maintain an adequate level of capital to withstand any losses which may result from credit and other risks associated with financing operations. The capital adequacy ratio is computed based on the eligible capital in relation to the total risk-weighted assets as determined by BNM.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank are as follows:

<u>Common Equity Tier-I ('CET-I') Capital /Tier-I Capital</u>	As at 30 September 2022 RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
Share capital Retained profits Other reserve FVOCI reserve	1,673,424 3,757,053 102 (186,386) 5,244,193	1,673,424 3,716,002 (28,023) 5,361,403
Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets (include associated deferred tax liabilities) Other deductions* Total CET-I/Total Tier-I Capital	(103,911) (3,951) (372) 5,135,959	(102,565) (2,976) (918) 5,254,944
Tier-II Capital Subordinated obligations Surplus eligible provisions over expected losses General provisions^ Total Tier-II Capital Total Capital	750,000 134,958 48,577 933,535 6,069,494	750,000 134,679 52,467 937,146 6,192,090
Capital Ratios Before proposed dividends: CET-I Capital Ratio Tier-I Capital Ratio Total Capital Ratio	17.415% 17.415% 20.581%	17.635% 17.635% 20.780%
After proposed dividends: CET-I Capital Ratio Tier-I Capital Ratio Total Capital Ratio	17.415% 17.415% <u>20.581%</u>	16.849% 16.849% 19.994%

* Pursuant to the Basel II Market Risk para 5.18 and 5.19 – Valuation Adjustments, the Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Basel II - Risk Weighted Assets) calculation shall account for the ageing, liquidity and holding back adjustments/reserves on its trading portfolio.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

32 CAPITAL ADEQUACY (CONTINUED)

^ Pursuant to BNM's policy document on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions, general provision refers to loss allowance measured at an amount equal to 12-month and lifetime expected credit losses as defined under MFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' and regulatory reserve, to the extent they are ascribed to non-credit-impaired exposures, determined under standardised approach for credit risk.

Includes the qualifying regulatory reserve of the Bank of RM29,191,000 (31 December 2021: RM41,763,000).

The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ('RWA') in the various categories of risk-weights are as follows:

	As at 30 September <u>2022</u> RM'000	As at 31 December 2021 RM'000
Credit risk	32,607,524	33,329,415
Credit risk absorbed by PSIA ⁺	(6,228,332)	(6,318,180)
Market risk	192,116	201,515
Operational risk	2,919,480	2,585,628
Total risk-weighted assets	29,490,788	29,798,378

The total risk-weighted assets of Bank are computed based on BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks ('CAFIB'): Internal Ratings Based Approach for Credit and Standardised Approach for Market Risk and Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk (Basel II).

* In accordance with BNM's "Guidelines on the Recognition and Measurement of Profit Sharing Investment Account ('PSIA') as Risk Absorbent", the credit risk weighted assets funded by the Restricted Investment Account and Unrestricted Investment Account which qualifies as risk absorbent are excluded from the capital adequacy ratio calculation.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

33 VALUATION OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

34 EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO BALANCE SHEET DATE

There were no significant events subsequent to the balance sheet date that have not been reflected in the financial statements.

35 CHANGES IN PROFIT FOR THE QUARTER

The Bank reported a pre-tax profit of RM281.9 million for the current quarter, 7.6% higher as compared to the preceding quarter ended 30 June 2022 of RM262.0 million. The higher profit was mainly attributed to lower allowance for credit losses by RM24.9 million, higher non funding income by RM20.8 million and higher net funding income by RM6.5 million, partly offset by higher overhead expenses by RM32.3 million.

36 PERFORMANCE REVIEW

For the nine months ended 30 September 2022, the Bank recorded a pre-tax profit of RM798.9 million, 11.2% higher than previous year corresponding period of RM718.7 million. The higher profit was mainly due to higher net funding income by RM175.8 million, lower modification loss by RM94.1 million and lower allowance for credit losses by RM10.0 million, partly offset by higher overhead expenses by RM133.1 million and lower non funding income by RM66.6 million.

37 PROSPECTS FOR FINANCIAL YEAR 2022

Domestic economic growth is expected to sustain for the rest of the year, supported by positive trajectory of economic activities and private consumption. However, lingering effects of the pandemic and macroeconomic headwinds, such as high inflationary pressures, geopolitical conflicts, supply chain disruption and the effects of aggressive monetary policy in the US continue to cast downside risks to the outlook.

Outlook for the banking industry remains positive with robust capital and liquidity positions, as well as sufficient provisioning buffers. The Bank will continue to provide assistance to our customers who are still recovering from the impact of the pandemic, while adjustments to the monetary policy are also expected to continue.

Amid continued challenges in the operating environment, the Bank remains committed to strengthening its fundamentals while improving business performance through the three main objectives of the TWP24 strategy - be everyone's primary bank, drive quality growth and prioritise service excellence; in line with its purpose statement "Making Progress Happen for Everyone".